**POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS**

**Demographic**

Demographics characteristics of population are age structure, sex ratio, growth rate, distribution, population size, and race and ethnicity people within the population.

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| **Fertility** | Crude birth rate Age-specific fertility rate Total fertility rate |
| **Mortality** | Crude death rate, Life expectancy at birth, Infant mortality rate |
| **Migration** | In-migration rate Out-migration rate |
| **Population size** | Population growth rate |
| **Population structure** | Sex ratio Percentage of population aged under 15, 15-64 and 65 years and over |

**Socioeconomic characteristics of a population**

**Socioeconomic**  are an economic and sociological combined total measure of a person's work experience and of an individual's or family's economic and social position in relation to others, based on income, education, and occupation.

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| **Income** | Average family income,  Per capita income of households |
| **Education** | literacy rate , Percentage of women/men by schooling completed |
| **Labour and employment** | Unemployment rate, Labour force participation rate |
| **Health and Sanitation** | Percentage of households availing of health care services Percentage of households with sanitary type of toilet facilities Percentage of households with safe main source of drinking water Percentage of households with owned/rented or shared house and/or lot |
| **Housing and Household Convenience** | Percentage of households with house made of durable materials,  Percentage of households with electricity connection Percentage of households with household convenience |